

Sample Mark Scheme: P000299

NCFE Functional Skills Qualification in English at Level 1 - Writing (501/1660/5)

## Markers' Briefing Note

Marks in the English Writing component are awarded for 'independent construction of written text to communicate in a purposeful context'. Whilst the learner may use the content of any Source Documents to inform their writing, the Writing Activities do not assess Reading skills.

Learners are expected to produce an open response. Depending on the context of the activity, a learner may support either side of an argument, or adopt any well-reasoned stance, using the Source Documents and/or their own ideas and experiences. What should be assessed is their ability to do so whilst meeting all the coverage and range criteria of the Writing Skill Standard.

## **SPAG Mark Scheme**

Each writing paper consists of **two** activities. There are 9 marks awarded for Spelling, Grammar and Punctuation (SPAG) for each activity. These are evenly distributed with 3 marks awarded for each skill. The tiered scheme for awarding marks is detailed in this document.

Activity 1: Write an email.	Marks	Skill standard assessed
Content:  Award 1 mark for each of the following, up to a maximum of 5 marks:  The email should:  • explain why they are writing (to suggest the friend comes to the festival). 1 mark  • give a clear and justified explanation of what the festival was like, what they enjoyed and why the friend would enjoy it too, gives practical details about the next festival:  • 1 mark for a simple explanation with generic reasons  • 2 marks for a full explanation with justified reasons  • 3 marks for a fully comprehensive response  • include any further plausible/reasonable information which focuses on the prescribed purpose of the email.	5 (max)	1.3.1 Write clearly and coherently, including an appropriate level of detail
Structure:  Award 1 mark for each of the following, up to a maximum of 2 marks:  The email should:  • have a clear structure with writing organised into paragraphs  • use complete sentences to convey thoughts and ideas (although emails are a fast means of communication in the modern world so it should not be overly wordy and the majority of sentences may be shorter and less complex).	2 (max)	1.3.2 Present information in a logical sequence
Format and style:  Award 1 mark for each of the following, up to a maximum of 4 marks:  The email should:  • include language and features suitable for an informal audience (a more chatty or colloquial style is acceptable in an email to a friend. The candidate should, however, still write in full sentences, using correct grammar and spelling as is appropriate for a written (and not spoken) form of language)  • have a subject and email addressee (email must be a viable address, not just a name)  • give a clear sense of purpose, employing an encouraging tone to entice their friend to go with them next year  • have opening and closing phrases which are appropriate for an informal email.	4 (max)	1.3.3 Use language, format and structure suitable for purpose and audience

Grammar: NB Learner must write a minimum of 100 words to be considered for full marks, otherwise they will not be considered for the full 3 marks.	3 (max)	
Use a 'best fit' policy to award the corresponding mark for <b>one</b> of the bulleted statements:		1.3.4
<ul> <li>the grammar is almost totally accurate (i.e. subject-verb agreement, consistent use of tenses and pronouns         - any errors stand out as untypical or "one-off" mistakes)</li> </ul>	3	Use correct grammar, including correct and
<ul> <li>the grammar is accurate at least 75% of the time (i.e. subject-verb agreement and consistent use of tenses and pronouns, although there may be some errors)</li> </ul>	2	consistent use of tense
the grammar is at least 50% accurate (i.e. there may be some basic grammatical errors in e.g. subject-verb agreement or consistency of tenses).	1	
Spelling: NB Learner must write a minimum of 100 words to be considered for full marks, otherwise they will not be considered for the full 3 marks.	3 (max)	
Use a 'best fit' policy to award the corresponding mark for <b>one</b> of the bulleted statements. Base the judgement on the notes contained below which identify the particular words/skills desired at Level 1:		
<ul> <li>the spelling of L1 words is almost totally accurate and meaning is clear (there may be one or two lapses)</li> <li>the spelling of L1 words is usually accurate (with at least 75% accuracy)</li> <li>the spelling of L1 words is accurate at least 50% of the time, but there are several lapses.</li> </ul>	3 2 1	4.0.5
<b>Notes</b> - At Level 1, a candidate is expected to correctly spell regular, common words used most often in work, studies and daily life such as:		1.3.5i Ensure written work includes generally
<ul> <li>words using the -ly, -er, -age suffixes: sincerely, definitely, package</li> <li>homophones: four/for, were/we're, sea/see</li> </ul>		accurate spelling and that meaning is clear
<ul> <li>single vowels + consonant: adventure, tickets</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>two different vowels in the middle of a word: social, leave, await</li> </ul>		
unstressed vowels: separate, restaurant, interesting		
<ul> <li>ie or ei confusions: receive, believe</li> <li>pluralising words ending in y, f, fe or o: babies, halves, potatoes</li> </ul>		
(Candidates should not be penalised for failing to spell correctly words which are associated with a higher level than Level 1. Zero marks can be awarded if there is no progression from Entry 3).		

Punctuation: NB Learner must write a minimum of 100 words to be considered for full marks, otherwise they will not be considered for the full 3 marks. If the answer is written all in capital letters, then the score is 0.  Use a 'best fit' policy to award the corresponding mark for one of the bulleted statements:  • punctuation is almost totally accurate (i.e. a range of punctuation including full stops, capital letters, and question marks is generally used accurately)  • a range of punctuation including full stops, capital letters, commas and question marks is used accurately most of the time (i.e. with at least 75% accuracy)  • punctuation is accurate at least 50% of the time (i.e. full stops and capital letters are sometimes used accurately).  (Candidates should not be penalised for incorrectly using commas and apostrophes usually associated with Level 2. Zero marks can be awarded if there is no progression from Entry 3).	3 (max) 3 2 1	1.3.5 ii Ensure written work includes generally accurate punctuation and that meaning is clear
Total marks:		20

Activity 2: Write a letter.	Marks	Skill standard assessed
Content:  Award 1 mark for each of the following, up to a maximum of 5 marks:  The letter should:  • explain why the candidate is writing  • give a clear and justified explanation of why they would be a suitable applicant and what they could offer their exchange partner:  1 mark for a simple explanation with generic reasons 2 marks for a full explanation with justified reasons 3 marks for a fully comprehensive response  • Award additional mark for a very persuasive/convincing letter. 1 mark	5 (max)	1.3.1 Write clearly and coherently, including an appropriate level of detail
Structure:  Award 1 mark for each of the following, up to a maximum of 2 marks:  The letter should:	2 (max)	1.3.2 Present information in a logical sequence

<ul> <li>have a clear structure with writing organised into paragraphs (the opening lines of the letter should make the purpose of writing clear)</li> <li>use complete sentences to convey thoughts and ideas.</li> </ul>		
Format and style:		
Award 1 mark for each of the following, up to a maximum of 4 marks:		
<ul> <li>The letter should:</li> <li>include language and features suitable for the formal audience and purpose (colloquialisms, slang etc would not be acceptable)</li> <li>include the sender's and recipient's address</li> <li>be dated</li> <li>have a formal salutation (it should address the recipient by name i.e. Dear Mrs Scott) and have a formal close (i.e. Yours sincerely).</li> </ul>	4 (max)	1.3.3 Use language, format and structure suitable for purpose and audience
Grammar: NB Learner must write a minimum of 100 words to be considered for full marks, otherwise they will not be considered for the full 3 marks.	3 (max)	
<ul> <li>Use a 'best fit' policy to award the corresponding mark for one of the bulleted statements:</li> <li>the grammar is almost totally accurate (i.e. subject-verb agreement, consistent use of tenses and pronouns - any errors stand out as untypical or "one-off" mistakes)</li> <li>the grammar is accurate at least 75% of the time (i.e. subject-verb agreement and consistent use of tenses and pronouns, although there may be some errors)</li> <li>the grammar is at least 50% accurate (i.e. there may be some basic grammatical errors in e.g. subject-verb agreement or consistency of tenses).</li> </ul>	3 2 1	1.3.4 Use correct grammar, including correct and consistent use of tense
Spelling: NB Learner must write a minimum of 100 words to be considered for full marks, otherwise they will not be considered for the full 3 marks.	3 (max)	
Use a 'best fit' policy to award the corresponding mark for <b>one</b> of the bulleted statements. Base the judgement on the notes contained below which identify the particular words/skills desired at Level 1:  • the spelling of L1 words is almost totally accurate and meaning is clear (there may be one or two lapses)  • the spelling of L1 words is usually accurate (with at least 75% accuracy)	3 2	1.3.5i Ensure written work includes generally accurate spelling and that meaning is clear
<ul> <li>the spelling of L1 words is accurate at least 50% of the time, but there are several lapses.</li> </ul>	1	

Notes - At Level 1, a candidate is expected to correctly spell regular, common words used most often in work, studies and daily life such as:  • words using the -ly, -er, -age suffixes: completely, definitely, wreckage  • homophones: sites/sights, were/we're, sea/see  • single vowels + consonant: adventure, tickets  • two different vowels in the middle of a word: social, leave, weather  • unstressed vowels: separate, restaurant, interesting  • ie or ei confusions: receive, believe  • pluralising words ending in y, f, fe or o: babies, halves, potatoes  (Candidates should not be penalised for failing to spell correctly words which are associated with a higher level than Level 1. Zero marks can be awarded if there is no progression from Entry 3).		
<ul> <li>Punctuation: NB Learner must write a minimum of 100 words to be considered for full marks, otherwise they will not be considered for the full 3 marks. If the answer is written all in capital letters, then the score is 0.</li> <li>Use a 'best fit' policy to award the corresponding mark for one of the bulleted statements:</li> <li>punctuation is almost totally accurate (i.e. a range of punctuation including full stops, capital letters, commas and question marks is generally used accurately)</li> <li>a range of punctuation including full stops, capital letters, commas and question marks is used accurately most of the time (i.e. with at least 75% accuracy)</li> <li>punctuation is accurate at least 50% of the time (i.e. full stops and capital letters are sometimes used accurately).</li> <li>(Candidate should not be penalised for incorrectly using commas and apostrophes usually associated with Level 2. Zero marks can be awarded if there is no progression from Entry 3).</li> </ul>	3 (max) 3 2 1	1.3.5ii Ensure written work includes generally accurate punctuation and that meaning is clear
Total marks:		20
Overall marks:		40
Pass mark:		29

Activity type: Free response extended writin	Coverage and range		Marks	Total marks
	1.3.1 - Write clearly and coherently, including an appropriate leve	el of detail	<b>available</b> 5	
Write a range of texts to communicate information, ideas and opinions using formats	1.3.2 - Present information in a logical sequence		2	
and styles suitable for their purpose and	1.3.3 - Use language, format and structure suitable for purpose and audience		4	20
1.3.4 - Use correct grammar, including correct and consistent use of tense.  Style: Informal email 1.3.5 - Ensure written work includes generally accurate punctuation and			3	
•	spelling and that meaning is clear		6	
Activity 2: Write a letter. Activity type: Free response extended writing	g			
Skill standard	Coverage and range		Marks available	Total marks
Write a range of texts to communicate	1.3.1 - Write clearly and coherently, including an appropriate level of detail		5	
information, ideas and opinions using formats	1.3.2 - Present information in a logical sequence		2	
and styles suitable for their purpose and audience	1.3.3 - Use language, format and structure suitable for purpose and audience		4	20
1.3.4 - Use correct grammar, including correct and consistent use of tense. 1.3.5 - Ensure written work includes generally accurate punctuation and spelling and that meaning is clear		3		
		6		
Coverage and range		Marks available	Actual weighting	Weighting spec
1.3.1 - Write clearly and coherently, including a 1.3.2 - Present information in a logical sequence	e.	22	55%	55-60%
1.3.3 - Use language, format and structure suita	able for purpose and audience			