

Please write clearly in	block capitals.		
Centre number		Candidate number	
Surname			
Forename(s)			
Candidate signature			

# **GCSE MATHEMATICS**

Foundation Tier Paper 2 Calculator

Thursday 7 June 2018

Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

#### **Materials**

### For this paper you must have:

- a calculator
- mathematical instruments.



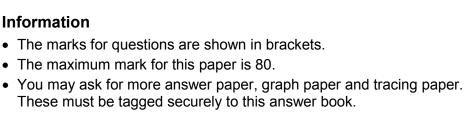
#### Instructions

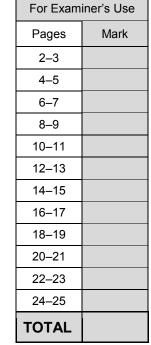
- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

- These must be tagged securely to this answer book.

#### Advice

In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.







## Answer all questions in the spaces provided

1 Circle the expression that can be written as 2*y* 

[1 mark]

- y + y
- $v^2$
- 2 + y
- $y \times y$
- 2 Circle the decimal that is greater than  $\frac{3}{10}$  and less than  $\frac{2}{5}$

[1 mark]

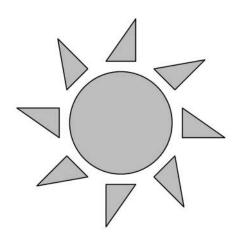
- 0.32
- 0.035
- 0.4
- 0.24

What is 625 as a power of 5?
Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

- 5<sup>3</sup>
- 5<sup>4</sup>
- 5<sup>5</sup>
- 5<sup>125</sup>

4 Circle the order of rotational symmetry of this drawing.



[1 mark]

0

2

4

8

5 Work out the value of  $3^6 - \sqrt{841}$ 

[2 marks]

Answer

Turn over for the next question

6



**6** Gemma has four groups of friends on a social media site. The table shows the number of friends in each group.

Group	Number of friends
Family	8
Netball	8
School	26
Guides	11

6	(a)	Which group i	s the mode?  Answer	[1 mark]
6	(b)	She has draw Complete the	s a pictogram to show the information.  In the first two rows.  pictogram.  complete the key.	[3 marks]
			Key	r: represents friends
		Family	$\bigcirc$	
		Netball	00	
		School		
		Guides		



		3		
7		e is 3 <b>more</b> than $d$ . $f$ is 5 <b>less</b> than $d$ .		Do not write outside the box
7	(a)	Write an expression for $e$ in terms of $d$ .	[1 mark]	
		Answer		
7	(b)	Write an expression for $f$ in terms of $d$ .	[1 mark]	
		Answer		
7	(c)	Work out $e-f$ Simplify your answer.	[2 marks]	
		Answer		
		Turn over for the next question		



- 8 The numbers 1 to 12 are put in a grid.
  - 2, 4, 5, 7, 10 and 12 are shown.

	5	10
12		
4		
7	2	

Each of the four sides of the grid must add up to 26

Complete the grid using the numbers

1, 3, 6, 8, 9 and 11

[3 marks]

In	this question, us	se			
	1 foot = 12	inches			
	1 inch = 2.	5 centimetres			
C	hange 5 feet 8 i	nches to centimetre	es.		[3 marks
_					
_					
_					
_					
	A	Answer		cm	
		mbers has <b>exactly fo</b>	our factors?		
Ci	ircle your answei				[1 mark
			40	4.0	
	4	8	12	16	
		Turn over for th	e next question		
			o noxt quotion		



11	Nick has a 6-digit co	ode.			
	The second	three 2-digit numb nber is between 10 number is 3 times nber is 5 times the	and 20 the first number.		
	All six digits are <b>diff</b>		riist number.		
	Work out the code.				[3 marks]
	Answer				
12	How many minutes	are there in $5\frac{1}{4}$ ho	ours?		
	Circle your answer.				[1 mark]
	315	325	515	525	



13	Here is a formula for the amount of water needed to cook rice.		0
	w = 1.5r + 0.5		
	$\it w$ is the number of cups of water needed $\it r$ is the number of cups of rice to be cooked		
13 (a	How many cups of water are needed to cook 7 cups of rice?	[2 marks]	
	Answer		
13 (b	How many cups of rice can be cooked with 20 cups of water?	[3 marks]	
	Апсмог		
	Answer		
	Turn over for the next question		



10  $9.95^2 \times 29.8$ 14 (a) Use your calculator to work out Give your answer as a decimal. Write down your full calculator display. [1 mark] Answer 14 (b) Is your answer to part (a) sensible? Use approximations to decide. You **must** show your working. [3 marks] Tick a box. Sensible Not sensible

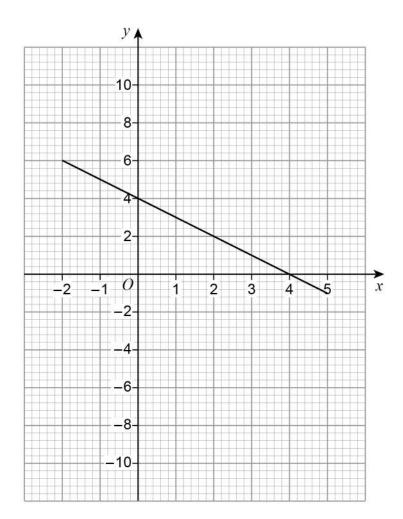


Do not write outside the box

15 The graph of y = 4 - x for values of x from -2 to 5 is shown on the grid.

**15 (a)** On the grid, draw the graph of y = 2x - 5 for values of x from -2 to 5

[3 marks]



**15 (b)** Use your graph to solve 2x - 5 = 4 - x

[1 mark]

*γ* =

8

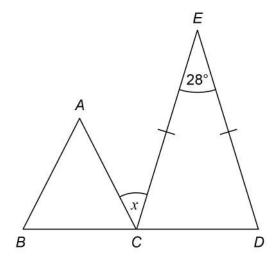


16	(a)	BCD is a straight line.
----	-----	-------------------------

Triangle ABC is equilateral.

CE = DE

Not drawn accurately



Work out the size of angle x.

[4 marks]

Answer degrees



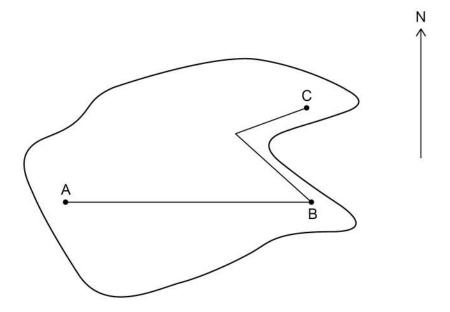
(b)	Amba is working out the size of an <b>interior</b> angle of a regular octagon.	Do not outside box
	Not drawn accurately	
	Her method is Interior angle = 360 ÷ 8  Is her method correct?	
	Tick a box.	
	Yes No	
	Give a reason for your answer.  [1 mark]	
	Turn over for the next question	



17 Here is a map of an island with cities A, B and C.

The straight lines represent roads.

Scale: 1 cm represents 200 km



17 (a) A is due West of B.

Write down the bearing of A from B.

[1 mark]

		C
Answer		

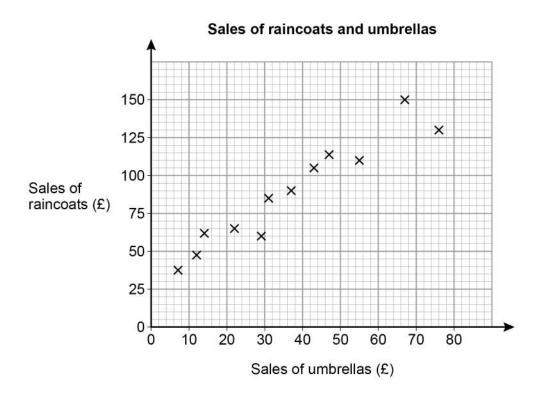


17 (b)	Umar drives from A to B on the route shown.		Do not write outside the box
17 (5)	Kaz drives from B to C on the route shown.		
	Use the map to work out how much further Umar drives than Kaz.		
	You <b>must</b> show your working.	[5 marks]	
	Answer km		
	Turn over for the next question		



18 A shop sells raincoats and umbrellas.

The scatter graph shows the monthly sales for 12 months.



**18** (a) Write down the type of correlation shown by the graph.

[1 mark]

Answer

18 (b) The manager expects the sales of umbrellas next month to be £60

Draw a line of best fit to estimate the sales of raincoats next month.

[3 marks]

Answer £\_\_\_\_

19 Multiply out x(x - 4)

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

$$x^2 - 4$$

$$2x - 4$$

$$-3x^{2}$$

20 a:b=5:2

How many times larger is a than b?

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

0.4

1.5

2.5

3

21	(a)	A circle has radius 4.2 cm  Work out the length of the circumference.  Give your answer to 1 decimal place.	[3 marks]
21	(b)	Answer cm  The circle below has centre O.  Draw a sector on the circle.	[1 mark]



- 22 Two ordinary fair dice are rolled.
- **22** (a) Complete the tree diagram.

[1 mark]

3 or more

1st dice

2nd dice

Less than 3

3 or more

Less than 3

22 (b) Work out the probability that both dice land on a number less than 3

[1 mark]

Turn over for the next question

Answer

\_



23	Match each sequence to its description.
	One has been done for you.

[4 marks]

1 1 2 3 5 8

Arithmetic progression

1 2 4 8 16 32

Geometric progression

1 2 3 4 5 6

Fibonacci sequence

1 3 6 10 15 21

Triangular numbers

1 4 9 16 25 36

Cube numbers

1 8 27 64 125 216

Square numbers



24	The table shows	information	about the	population	of a	city.
----	-----------------	-------------	-----------	------------	------	-------

Population in 2001	Population in 2011
420 000	480 000

Liam claims,

"From 2011 to 2021 the population of the city will increase by the same percentage as from 2001 to 2011"

He works out,

population increase from 2001 to 2011 = 
$$480\ 000 - 420\ 000$$
  
=  $60\ 000$ 

Does the population of 540 000 match his claim? You **must** show your working.

Answer

		[0]

Turn over ►

[3 marks]



On three days, Ali throws darts at a target.

Here are his results.

	Number of throws	Number of hits	Number of misses
Monday	20	15	5
Tuesday	30	22	8
Wednesday	40	17	23
Total	90	54	36

Answer and  25 (b) Which of your two answers is the better estimate for the probability of Ali hitting the target?  Give a reason for your answer.	<ul><li>(b) Which of your two answers is the better estimate for the probability of Ali hitting the target?</li><li>Give a reason for your answer.</li></ul>	25 (a)	Work out <b>two</b> different estimates for the probability of Ali hitting the target.	[2 marks]
Answer and  25 (b) Which of your two answers is the better estimate for the probability of Ali hitting the target?  Give a reason for your answer.	Answer and  5 (b) Which of your two answers is the better estimate for the probability of Ali hitting the target?  Give a reason for your answer.  [1 mark]  Answer			
Answer and  25 (b) Which of your two answers is the better estimate for the probability of Ali hitting the target?  Give a reason for your answer.	Answer and  5 (b) Which of your two answers is the better estimate for the probability of Ali hitting the target?  Give a reason for your answer.  [1 mark]  Answer			
<ul><li>Which of your two answers is the better estimate for the probability of Ali hitting the target?</li><li>Give a reason for your answer.</li></ul>	Which of your two answers is the better estimate for the probability of Ali hitting the target?  Give a reason for your answer.  [1 mark]  Answer			
target?  Give a reason for your answer.	target?  Give a reason for your answer.  [1 mark]  Answer		Answer and	
target?  Give a reason for your answer.	target?  Give a reason for your answer.  [1 mark]  Answer			
	Answer	25 (b)		ting the
			Give a reason for your answer.	[1 mark]
Answer	Reason		Answer	
Reason			Reason	



Do not write outside the box Theo starts with savings of £18 26 James starts with no savings. Each week from now, Theo will save £4.50 and James will save £4 In how many weeks will Theo and James have savings in the ratio 15:8? [3 marks] Answer

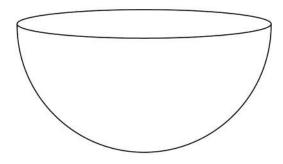
Turn over for the next question

\_\_\_| \_\_\_



Volume of a sphere =  $\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$  where r is the radius

A container is a hemisphere of radius 30 cm



Sand fills the container at a rate of 4000 cm<sup>3</sup> per minute.

Answer

Does it take **less than** a quarter of an hour to fill the container? You **must** show your working.

· ·	[3 marks]



		25	
28		The length of each side of a regular pentagon is 8.4 cm to 1 decimal place.	Do not write outside the box
28	(a)	Complete the error interval for the length of one side.  [2 marks]	
		cm  length  cm	
28	(b)	Complete the error interval for the perimeter.  [1 mark]	
		cm < perimeter < cm	
		END OF QUESTIONS	



